The Bipartisan Infrastructure Law, CTDOT, and the Path Forward for Connecticut

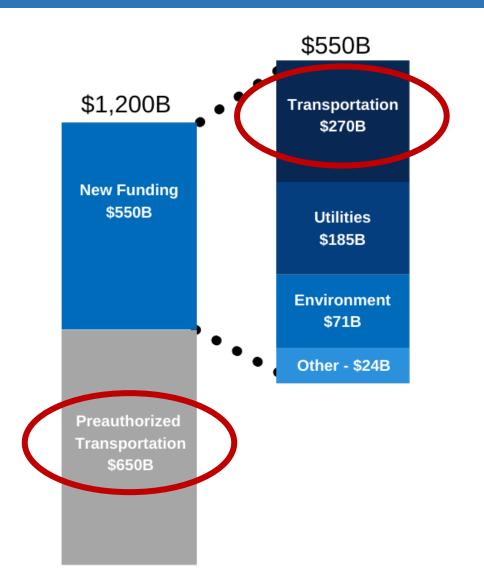
COST Annual Meeting

February 8, 2022

Garrett Eucalitto, Deputy Commissioner



Overview of IIJA



- Historic investments in the nation's core infrastructure needs
- Combines incremental funding for existing programs with many net-new opportunities
- Mix of formula funding and competitive grants
- Implementation timelines will vary significantly by program



Overview of IIJA



Reauthorizes federal surface transportation programs for FY 2022 - FY 2026



Provides for over \$100 billion in competitive grant opportunities between FY 2022 and FY 2026



Unlike the 2008 Recovery Act, IIJA is long-term, continuous investment in transportation infrastructure, **not a "Shovel Ready" Stimulus program**



What it means for Connecticut: **\$5.38 billion** in **formula-based funding** over **five years** - a \$1.62 billion increase over FAST Act (last reauthorization)



Overview of USDOT Federal Formula Funding

FHWA	Yearly Total		Program Size Relative to 2021 Program	Increase over 2021 Program	
2021	\$	549,841,415			
2022	\$	788,243,862	143%	\$	238,402,447
2023	\$	801,552,715	146%	\$	251,711,300
2024	\$	815,127,746	148%	\$	265,286,331
2025	\$	828,974,277	151%	\$	279,132,862
2026	\$	843,097,737	153%	\$	293,256,322

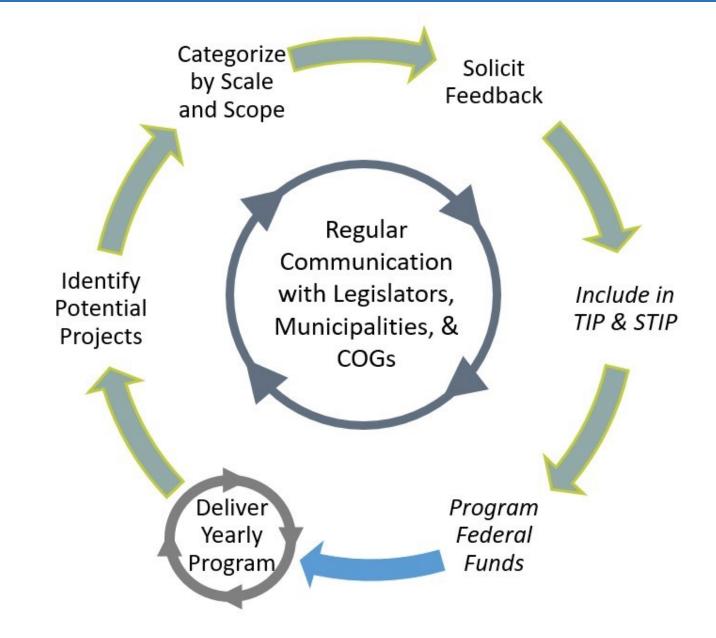
FTA	Yearly Total		Program Size Relative to 2021 Program	Increase over 2021 Program	
2021	\$	200,684,201			
2022	\$	249,586,741	124%	\$	48,902,540
2023	\$	254,675,083	127%	\$	53,990,882
2024	\$	261,505,210	130%	\$	60,821,009
2025	\$	267,029,567	133%	\$	66,345,366
2026	\$	273,990,153	137%	\$	73,305,952

FHWA + FTA Formula Funding	Grand Total by Year		Program Size Relative to 2021 Program	Increase over 2021 Program	
2021	\$	750,525,616			
2022	\$	1,037,830,603	138%	\$	287,304,987
2023	\$	1,056,227,798	141%	\$	305,702,182
2024	\$	1,076,632,956	143%	\$	326,107,340
2025	\$	1,096,003,844	146%	\$	345,478,228
2026	\$	1,117,087,890	149%	\$	366,562,274





How Projects Advance with Federal Formula Funds





Overview of New Federal Formula Programs

CT SHARE	CT SHARE OF NEW FORMULA FUNDING				
Bridge	\$561 M	 *NEW* Bridge Program New formula funding to repair, replace and rehab aging bridges and bring them into a state of good repair. This is the single largest dedicated bridge investment since the construction of the interstate highway system. 			
EV	\$52.5 M	 *NEW* EV Charging formula funding Allows the state to build out CT's publicly accessible charging stations for the national EV charging network on highway corridors and in communities. 			
Carbon Reduction	\$79 M	 *NEW* Carbon Reduction formula funding Establishes a carbon reduction program to reduce transportation emissions in Connecticut, with broad eligibility. Also requires the state DOT develop a carbon reduction strategy. 			
Resiliency PROTECT	\$90 M	 *NEW* PROTECT formula funding Will help make transportation assets in CT more resilient to weather and natural disasters and allow our state to rapidly recover/continue operations. 			
\$782.5 Million		+ PLUS \$837.5 Million additional for existing formula programs over the next 5 years means Connecticut will receive \$1.62 Billion MORE than the previous 5 years			



Overview of Discretionary Federal Grant Opportunities

NEC COMPETITIVE GRANTS



\$30 B

- Northeast Corridor grants to procure & address deferred maintenance backlog on Amtrak's Northeast Corridor (\$6 B)
- Intercity Passenger Rail Fed-State Partnership grants to repair/replace/ rehabilitate qualified railroad assets to improve state of good & performance (\$24 B)

NATIONAL	NATIONAL COMPETITIVE GRANTS				
Highways Roads	\$9 B	 *NEW* Safe Streets & Roads for All grants for local governments to improve safety and reduce crashes in local communities (\$6 B) *NEW* Reconnecting Communities grants for planning, design, demolition, and reconstruction of street grids/parks divided by transportation infrastructure (\$1 B) *NEW* Rural Surface Transportation Grants for state and local governments to improve and expand surface transportation infrastructure and mobility service in rural areas (\$2 B) 			
Bridge	\$15.8 B	*NEW* Bridge grants to repair, replace and rehab bridges (grants to supplement CT's \$561 M in formula funding)			
Major Projects	\$38 B	 RAISE Grants for projects of local or regional significance, formerly TIGER/BUILD (\$15 B) *NEW* Megaproject grants for multi-modal, multi-jurisdictional projects of national or regional significance (\$15 B) INFRA grants for highway/rail projects of regional & national economic significance (\$8 B) 			



Overview of Discretionary Federal Grant Opportunities

NATIONAL	NATIONAL COMPETITIVE GRANTS				
Rail Bus	\$23 B	Capital Investment Grants for new or expanded commuter rail and bus rapid transit service			
Rail	\$17.25 B	 CRISI Grants to improve safety, efficiency, and reliability of intercity passenger rail (\$10 B) Railroad Crossing Elimination grants to eliminate railway-highway crossing hazards (\$5.5 B) *NEW* ADA Upgrades to Rail Transit grants to eliminate access barriers (\$1.75 B) 			
Bus	\$5.6 B	• Low-No Emissions Bus grants for low and no emissions buses and the facilities that support them (grants to supplement formula funding for the conversion of CT bus transit fleet)			
Culverts	\$5 B	 *NEW* Culvert grants to remove/replace/restore culverts & address the flow of water through roads, bridges, railroads, tracks and trails (related to flooding, many of CT's culverts are +50 years old & at the end of their service life) 			
₩ EV	\$2.5 B	*NEW* EV Charging grant funding to supplement the formula funding provided to CT, allowing the build out of CT's publicly accessible charging stations.			
Over \$100 B		Competitive transportation grants over the next 5 years for Connecticut to pursue (above outlines a targeted list of competitive grants not all grant programs in bill)			



Implementation Approach

CTDOT will take a phased approach to implementation:



- Focus on Existing Formula Funds Programs
- Develop and Implement Strategies for New Formula Funds Programs
- Identify Projects in FY 23 + for Competitive Grant Programs

Key Actions CTDOT is taking:



Started recruitment for 206 additional positions and back-filled pending retirements.



Establishing a **new Grants and Socio-Economic Unit,** dedicated to preparing grant applications and conducting <u>cost-benefit analyses</u>.



Launched a **new Sustainability and Resilience Unit,** aligning with USDOT and CTDOT's goals.



New USDOT Funding Programs of Interest

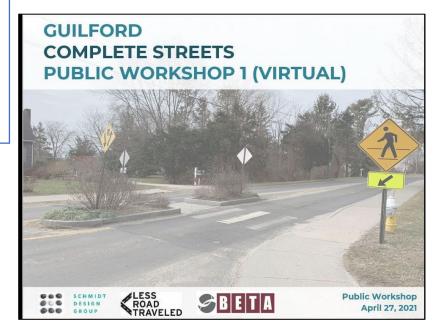


Safe Streets and Roads for All

IIJA authorizes \$6 billion over 5 years in Safe Streets grants

- Safe Streets and Roads for All is open to MPOs and Local Governments, not State DOTs.
- The new grant program will support Vision Zero planning efforts, as well as capital projects to improve safety for all users.









Rural Surface Transportation Grants

IIJA authorizes \$2 billion over 5 years in Rural Transportation grants

- New competitive grant program to "improve and expand the surface transportation infrastructure in rural areas"
- Includes on-demand mobility projects
- Applications can be for bundled projects in a region







CTDOT Programs of Interest



CTDOT will Continue Local Funding Programs

• CTDOT launched the *Community Connectivity Grant Program* in 2018 and has awarded over \$38 million in grants to 107 municipalities to improve safety in municipal centers.

 State Local Bridge Program will continue, as will LOTCIP, Town Aid Road, CMAQ setaside, and return of Multi-Use Trails investments.

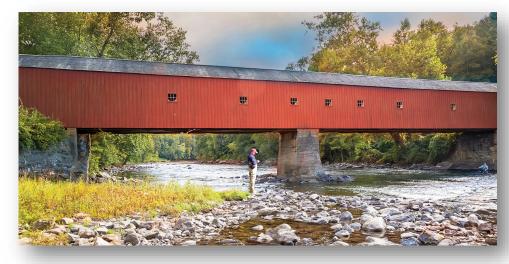


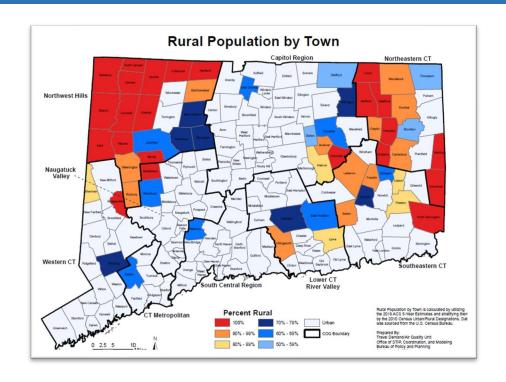




New Program to Launch in 2022

 CTDOT will be launching a new RURAL local transportation improvement program based on feedback received from rural communities.





- Transportation Rural Improvement Program will be funded up to \$5 million per year with state funds.
- Projects will be screened by COGs, as with LOTCIP today.



Final Thoughts and Reminders

- Guidance not yet issued on new programs, and no new funding has been distributed yet.*
- CTDOT will take a phased approach to implementation:
 - Focus on Existing Formula Funds Programs
 - Develop Concepts for New Formula Funds Programs
 - Identify Projects in FY23+ for Competitive Grant Programs
- Communication between DOT, MPOs, and Local Governments will be paramount for state to succeed with competitive grants.
- Recommendation: Dust off those plans on the shelf, begin designing, or start identifying projects!



^{*}Exception is the new Bridge Formula Program

